

GRADSKE PROMETNICE

Fundamentalni dijagram prometnog toka

$$v_t = \frac{\sum f_i \cdot v_i}{\sum f_i}$$

$$v_t = v_s + \sigma^2 / v_s$$

$$v_s = \frac{\sum f_i}{\sum (f_i / v_i)}$$

$$q = g \cdot V \text{ (voz/h)} \rightarrow g = \sum f_i / v_s$$

$$\sigma^2 = \frac{\sum f_i \cdot v_i^2}{\sum \frac{f_i}{v_i}} - v_s^2$$

Zaustavni put pri forsiranom kočenju

$$L_z = V \cdot t_r / 3,6 + V^2 / (254 \cdot (f_1 + Z \pm u / 100)) + r_z$$

$$x_{1,2} = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

Zaustavni put pri slobodnom kočenju

$$L_{sl} = V \cdot t_r / 3,6 + V^2 / (254 \cdot (f_1 + Z \pm u / 100)) + 1,36 \cdot V \cdot (f_1 \pm u / 100) / s_u + r_z$$

Otpor zraka

$$Z = 0,461 \cdot 10^{-4} \cdot (V / 3,6)^2$$

Dopuštene vrijednosti tangencijalne (f_{1d}) i radijalne (f_{2d}) komponente koeficijenta prijanjana

$$f_{1d} = 0,8 \times f_{1\max} = 0,171 \times (V/100)^2 - 0,512 \times (V/100) + 0,492$$

$$f_{2d} = 0,6 \times f_{2\max} = 0,119 \times (V/100)^2 - 0,355 \times (V/100) + 0,341$$

Preglednost u horizontalnom zavoju

$$\text{Hrvatska } b = \frac{Pz^2}{8R} \quad \text{SAD } b = R * \left[\left(1 - \cos \frac{28.65 * Pz}{R} \right) \right]$$

$$\text{Kanada } b = R * \left[\left(1 - \cos \frac{90 * Pz}{\pi * R} \right) \right]$$

Preglednost u raskrižju

$$L = L_s + L_r + D$$

$$t_s = t_r + t_u$$

$$L_s = L_z$$

$$L = u \cdot t_u^2 / 2 \Rightarrow t_u = \sqrt{(2 \cdot L) / u}$$

$$P = V_{gp} / V_{sp} \cdot (L_s + L_r + D)$$

$$P = V_{gp} / 3,6 \cdot t_s = V_{gp} / 3,6 \cdot (t_r + t_u)$$